Associate Professor Shoulder/Elbow Surgery Department of Orthopedics University of Colorado



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Rehabilitation Protocol Triceps Tendon Repair

Phase I: Protect Repair (0 to 2 weeks)

Precautions

- o Elbow immobilized in posterior splint at 60° elbow flexion for 1st 2 weeks
- No active elbow extension 6 weeks

ROM

- o Gradual † Active/Passive ROM of shoulder in all planes while in splint
- Wrist/hand/finger full AROM in splint

Strength

- Scapular retractions
- Shoulder shrugs

Modalities

- Hot pack before treatment
- o E-stim, TENS as needed
- o Ice 10-15 minutes after treatment

Goals of Phase I

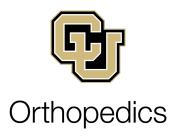
- Control pain and inflammation
- Protect repair
- o Independent in HEP

Phase II: Progress Protected ROM and Function (3-6 weeks)

Precautions

- Elbow placed in a hinged ROM brace allowing 30°-60°
- o Brace to be worn at all times except during exercise or bathing
- Passive ROM ONLY for elbow extension

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ROM

- Hinged Brace Range of Motion Progression (ROM progression may be adjusted base on Surgeon's assessment of the surgical repair.)
- Week 2-3: 30°-60°
- o Week 4-5: 15°-90°
- o Week 6-7: 10°-110°
- Week 8: 0°-125°
- o Forearm: Initiate AAROM pronation and supination
- o Progress to active pronation and supination (wk 4)
- Shoulder AROM as needed in brace

• Strength (in brace)

- o Isometric shoulder exercises
- Supine/standing rhythmic stabilizations
- Wrist/hand: grip strengthening
- o Standing flexion and scaption
- Side-lying ER
- o Isometric biceps pain free (week 6)

Manual

- Scar mobilization
- o Passive elbow extension
- Joint mobs as needed

Modalities

- Heat/hot pack before therapy
- US to incision as needed
- o Ice 10-15 minutes

Goals of Phase II

- Protection of repair
- Gradual increase in ROM
- Initiate strengthening to surrounding tissues
 - Improve scapular stability

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Phase III: Reach full ROM (7-12 weeks)

• ROM

- Week 8 progress to full ROM of elbow; discontinue brace if adequate motor control
- Initiate UBE light resistance
- Exercises
- o Ball roll outs on table
- Wall walk
- Pulley

Strength

- o Tricep/elbow extension progression
- o 6 weeks: initiate AROM
- o 8 weeks: initiate light Theraband resistance
- o Theraband IR/ER shoulder
- o Theraband bicep extension
- o Prone dumbbell Therex
- Rhythmic stabilization

Manual

- Passive elbow extension if lacking
- Joint mobs as needed to regain full flexion
- Week 10: Passive or contract relax to gain full flexion if still lacking

Phase IV: Full ROM and Strength (>12 weeks)

Strength

- Progress strengthening program with increase in resistance and high speed repetition
- o Bicep curls with dumbbells
- o Initiate IR/ER exercises at 90° abduction
- Progress rhythmic stabilization activities to include standing PNF patterns with tubing
- o Initiate plyotoss double arm progress to single arm
- Initiate sport specific drills and functional activities

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- o Initiate interval throwing program week 16-20
- o Initiate light upper body plyometric program week 16-20
- o Progress isokinetics to 90° abduction at high speeds

Modalities

o Ice 15-20 minutes

• Goals of Phase IV

- o Full painless ROM
- o Maximize upper extremity strength and endurance
- o Maximize neuromuscular control
- o Optimize shoulder mechanics/kinematics
- o Optimize core stability
- o Initiate sports specific training/functional training